



Just can't get enough Recreational drug use depicted with drug checking

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Grand-Duchy of Luxembourg

A country of 2.586 km²

- ► maximal length 82 km
- ► maximal width 57 km

590.7k residents

- ▶ 46% of which without a Luxembourgish passport, over 170 nationalities
- ▶ 107.000 people in Luxembourg-City, 70% of foreigners
- border countries: Germany, France and Belgium



PIPAPO - Sex, Drogen & Rock'n Roll



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Outreach project in the party scene relaunched in 2016 (since 2009)

- peer approach
- recreational drug use

Harm reduction through

- ▶ information about drugs
- earplugs
- condoms
- sunscreen

Surveys about drug consumption habits of the partygoers

PIPAPO - Sex, Drogen & Rock'n Roll



PIPAPO survey

Anonymous multiple choice questionnaire

Questions about

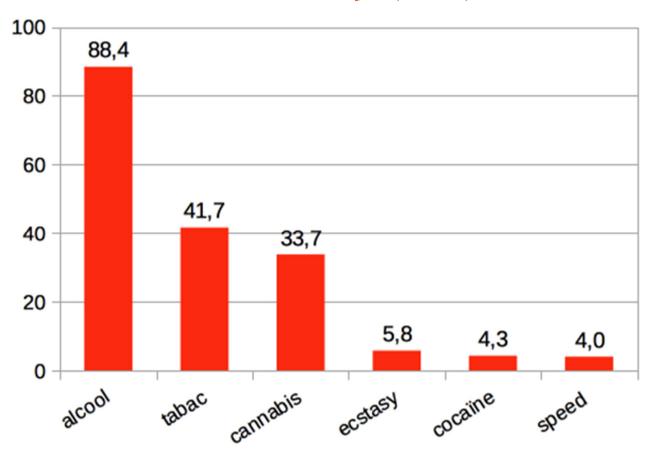
- gender and age
- understood languages
- residency
- transport
- recent use of psychoactive substances (last 2weeks)



PIPAPO 2016 / 2017 survey

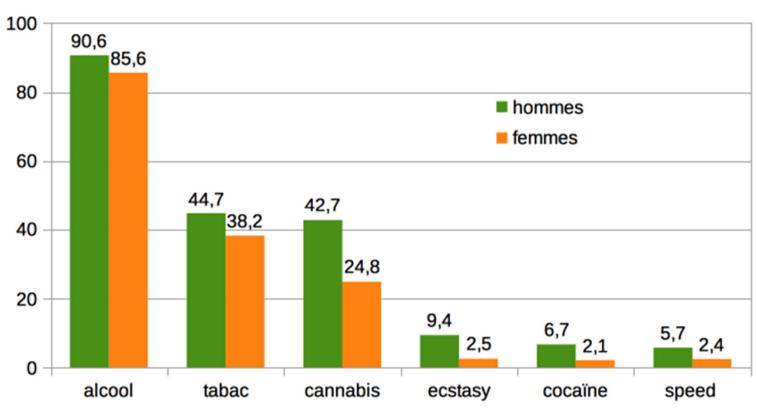
- ▶ 11 / 24 events
- ▶ 1806 / 2455 validated questionnaires
- ▶ 52.7% /51,2% women
- ► Age from 12 to 65 (median 22 years) / 11 to 66 (median 23 years)

PIPAPO 2016 survey (in%)



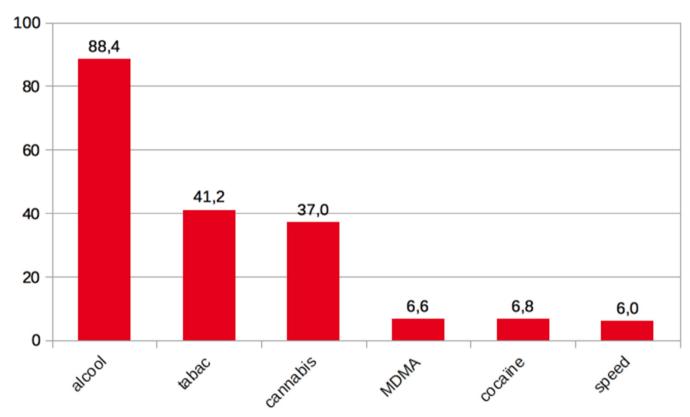
Paulos C. & Duscherer K., 2017)

PIPAPO 2016 suvey (in%)



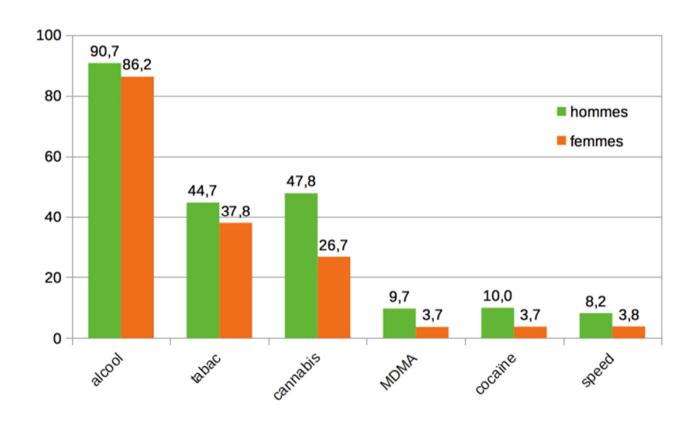
Paulos C. & Duscherer K., 2017)

PIPAPO 2017 suvey (in%)



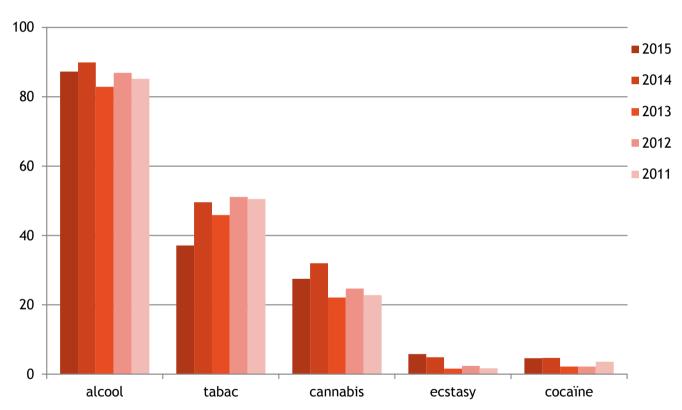
Paulos C., Hagen L. & Loverre A., 2018)

PIPAPO 2017 survey (in%)



Paulos C., Hagen L. & Loverre A., 2018)

The past years in Luxembourg



Paulos C. & Duscherer K., in preparation)

Drug Checking



Since April 2016 (pilote 2014-2015), PIPAPO offers at selected events a drug checking service (DUCK) for synthetic substances.

DUCK is a joint project from 4motion, the National Health Laboratory (LNS) and the Ministry of Health.

Since April 2018, permanent offer and expanding.

Main Objectives

- ► Taking inventory of actually consumed synthetic psychoactive substances by recreational drug users in Luxembourg.
- ► Contribute to the monitoring of NPS emergence and prevalence in Luxembourg.
- ► Enable health alerts in the event substances or products of increased risk are detected.
- ► Enable appropriate governmental, public health responses if new drug consumption trends emerge.

The Players

- ► National Health Laboratory (LNS) for the analyses
- Political and expert support from the Ministry of Health
- Legal and jurisdictional clearance, namely by the General Prosecutors' Office
- ► A contact point with the users the PIPAPO booth
- ▶ The festival organisers, the sound systems and the club owners
- The consumers

Quack Alerts

If a substance or product of increased risk is detected:

- → Personal feedback to the consumer and the organiser
- → Post on the PIPAPO facebook page
- Transfer of the relevant information to the Ministry of Health and the National Focal Point
- → Note to the TEDI network and their database

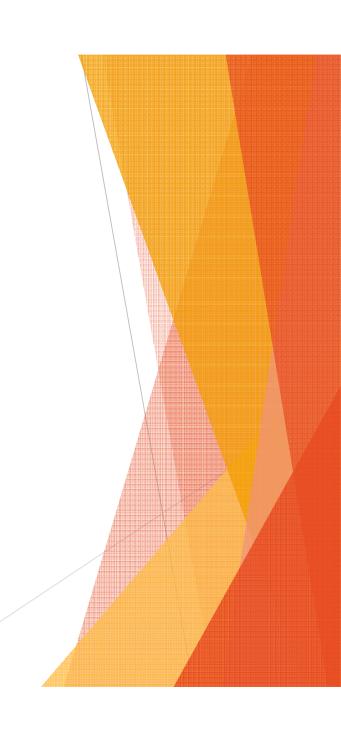






Procedure

- Characterizing the collected sample
 - ► Size, weight, price,
- Semi directive interview with the user
 - on consumption habits and patterns
 - motivation and effects
 - ▶ mode of consumptiom



Procedure

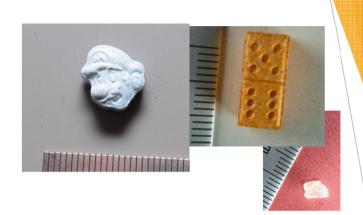


Résultats des analyses



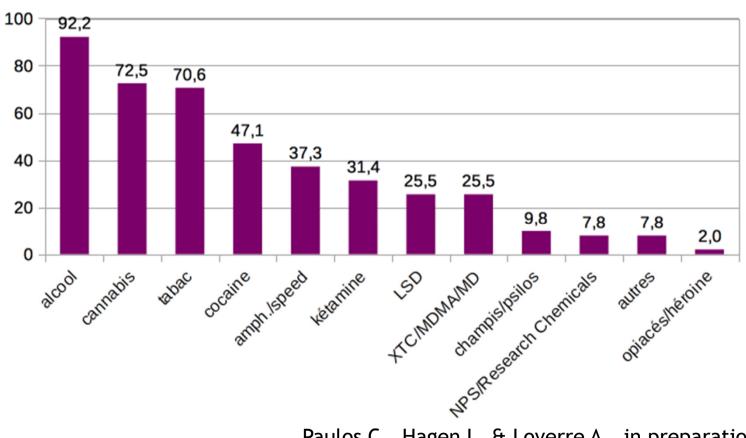


Qualitative results for 61 interviews



- ▶ Pure MDMA in form of pills (80%), powder (10%) and crystals (10%).
- ▶ Since 2017, pure cocaine (up to 70%) sold as cocaine but also also as other.
- Since ever, completely aleatory for speed (very expensive caffeine).

Electronic event in 2018



Paulos C., Hagen L. & Loverre A., in preparation)

Discussion and conclusion

- Increasingly, facing young unexperienced and unaware users or partygoers.
- Selection of the events (limited capacity).
- Offering during the week consulting opportunities and a drug checking service (in preparation).

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